

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II-FOMC

Materials for

*Staff Presentation to the
Federal Open Market Committee*

July 7, 1987

Principal Assumptions

Monetary Policy

- Interest rates rise appreciably over the projection period.
- M2 grows at around a 5 percent annual rate and M3 at about a 7 percent rate over the next six quarters.

Fiscal Policy

- Deficit-reducing actions of about \$25 billion in FY1988.

Other

- Foreign exchange value of the dollar declines at somewhat less than a 10 percent annual rate.
- Little further change in the price of crude oil.

Chart 2

Federal Budget

	FY86 <u>(actual)</u>	FY87 Staff	FY88 Staff	Congressional Resolution
Outlays	990	1014	1054	1041
Receipts	769	845	886	933
Deficit	221	169	168	108
memo:				
Gramm-Rudman Target	172	144		108

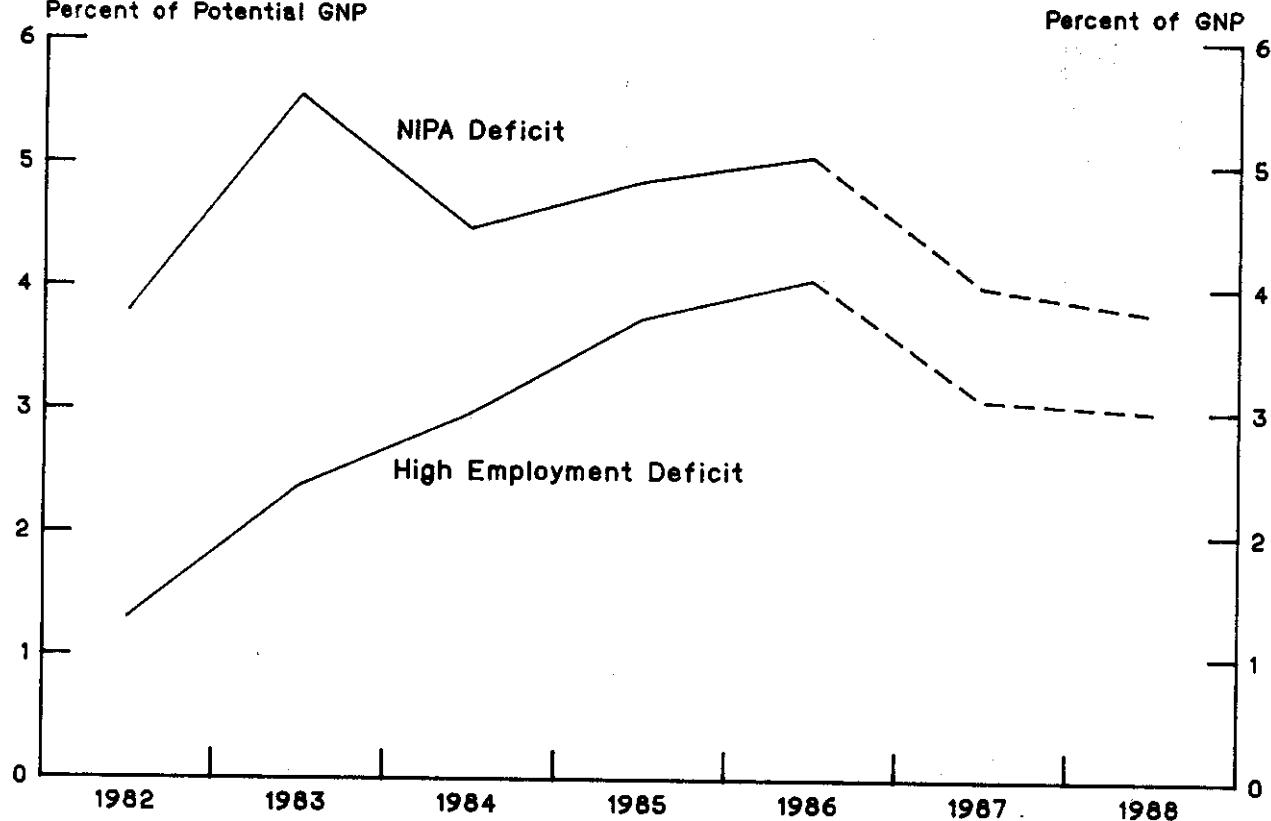
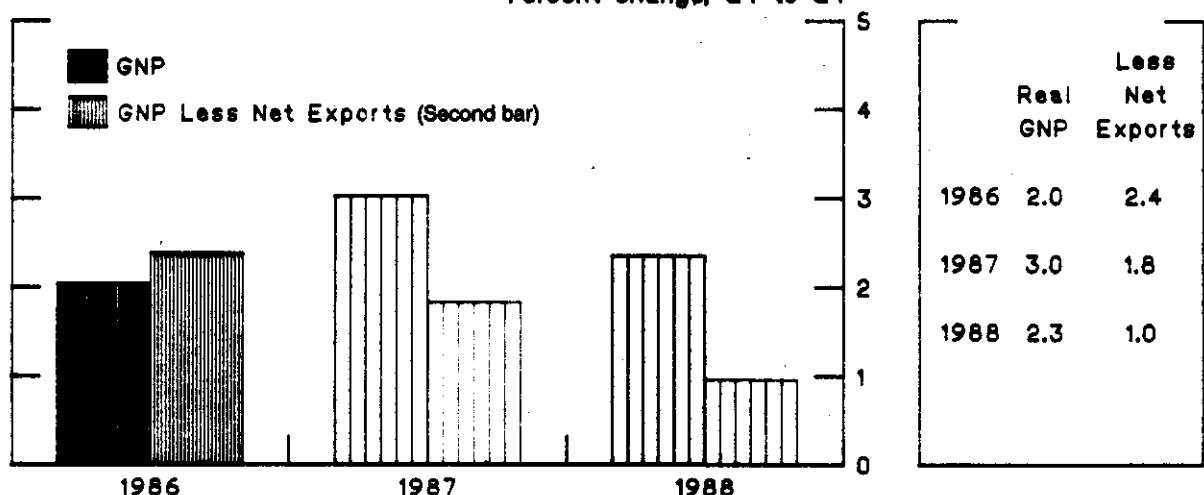
BUDGET DEFICIT RELATIVE TO GNP
Percent of Potential GNP

Chart 3

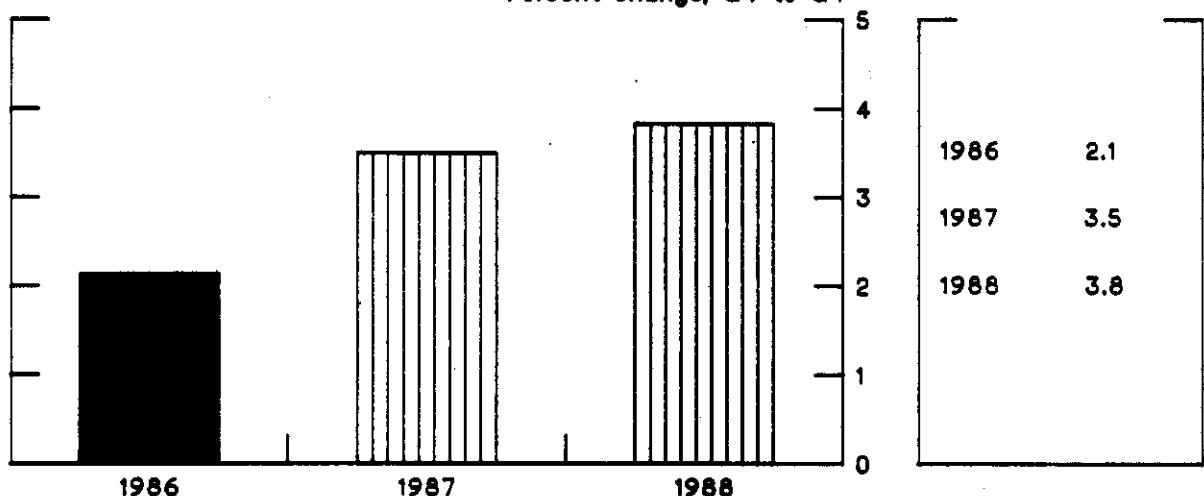
REAL GNP

Percent change, Q4 to Q4



GNP DEFULATOR

Percent change, Q4 to Q4



CIVILIAN UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

Percent

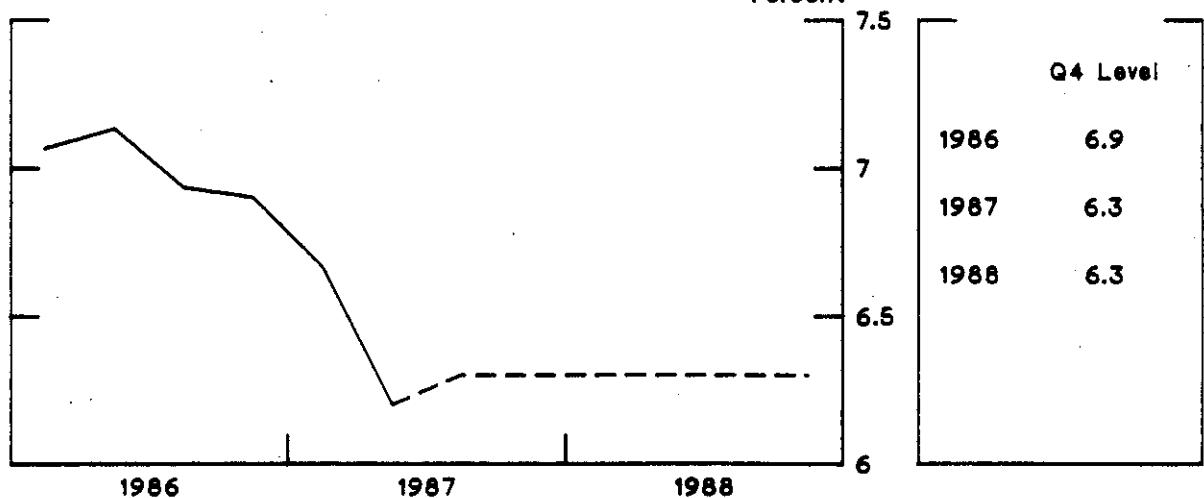
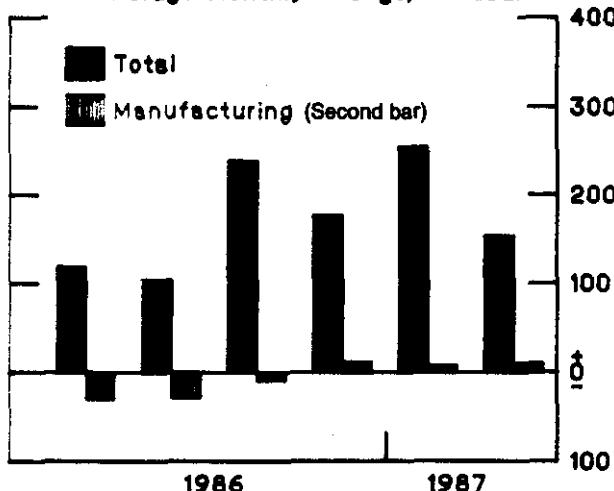


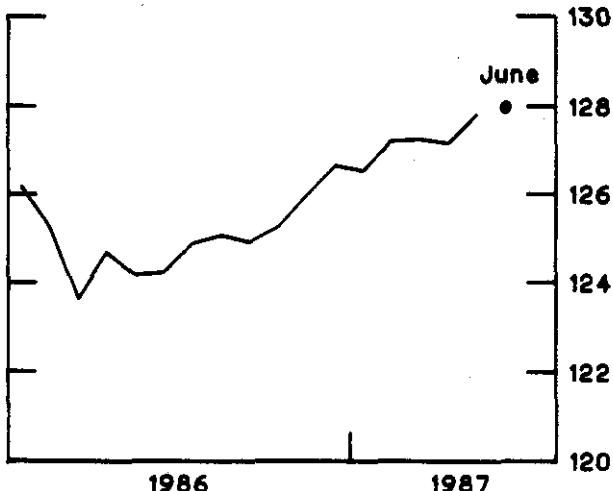
Chart 4

NONFARM EMPLOYMENT

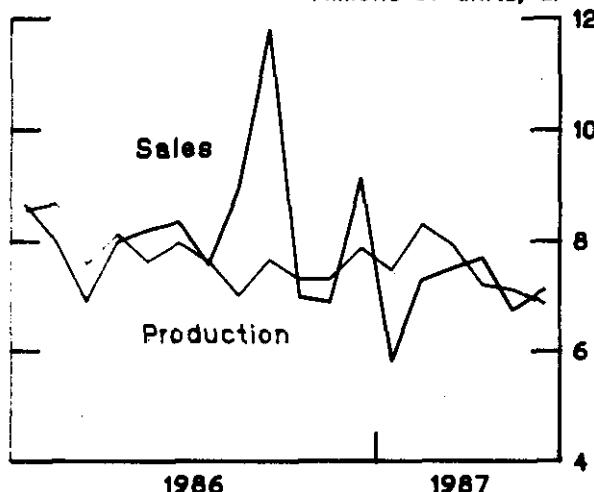
Average monthly change, thousands

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**

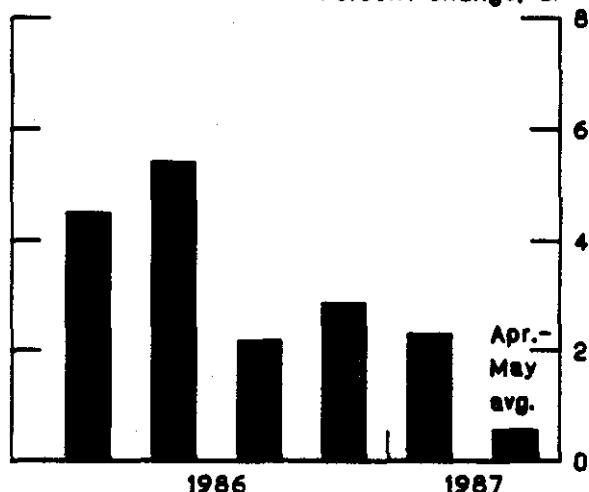
Index 1977 = 100

**DOMESTIC AUTO MARKET**

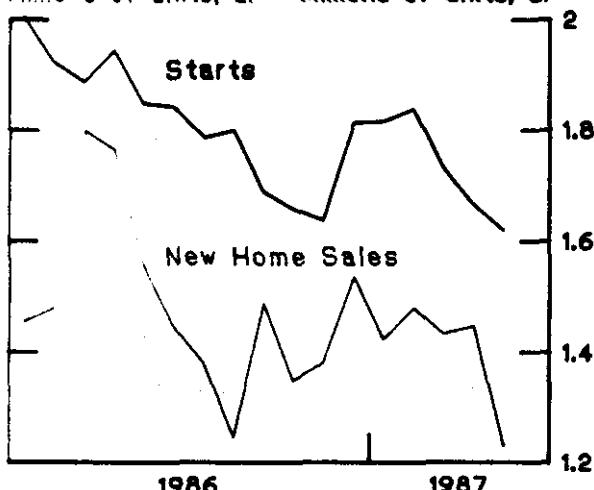
Millions of units, ar

**REAL CONSUMPTION LESS AUTOS**

Percent change, ar

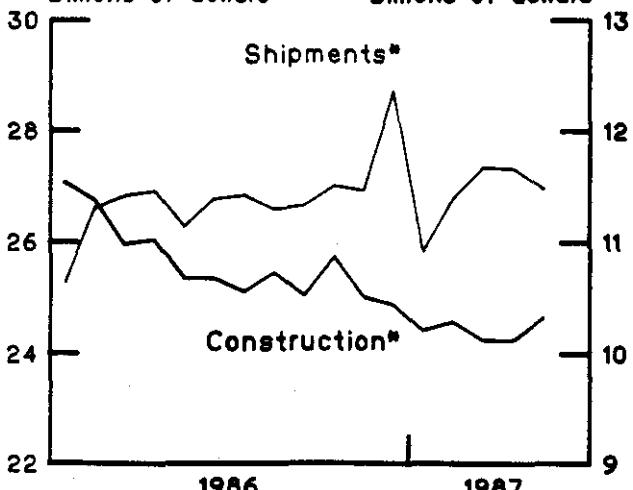
**HOUSING STARTS AND SALES**

Millions of units, ar Millions of units, ar

**BUSINESS INVESTMENT**

Billions of dollars

Billions of dollars



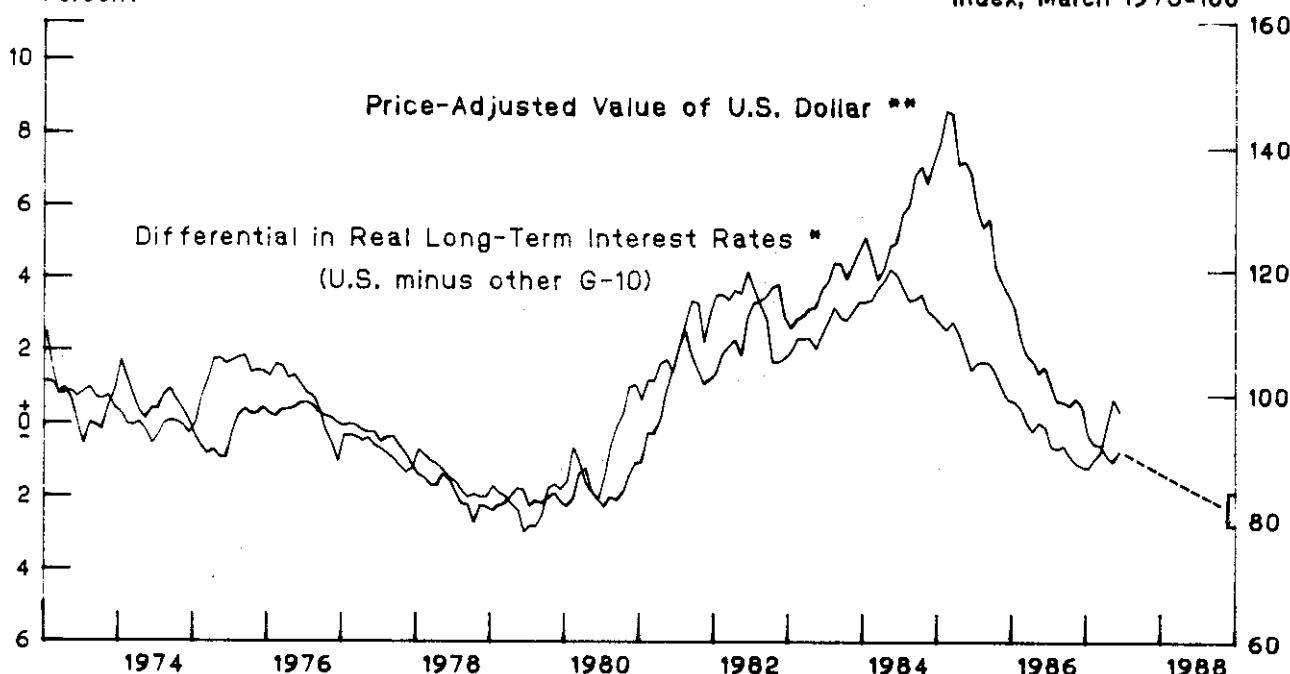
* Shipments of nondefense capital goods.
• Nonresidential construction put in place.

Chart 5

FOREIGN EXCHANGE VALUE OF U.S. DOLLAR AND INTEREST RATES

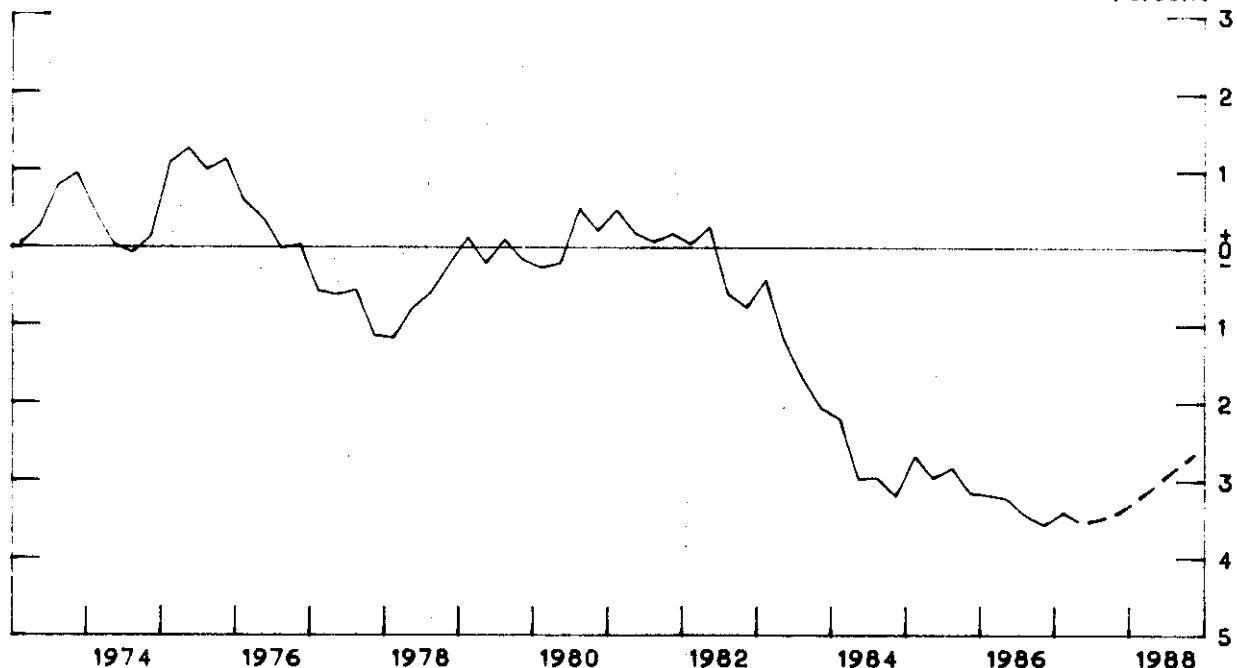
Percent

Index, March 1973=100



CURRENT ACCOUNT AS PERCENT OF GNP

Percent

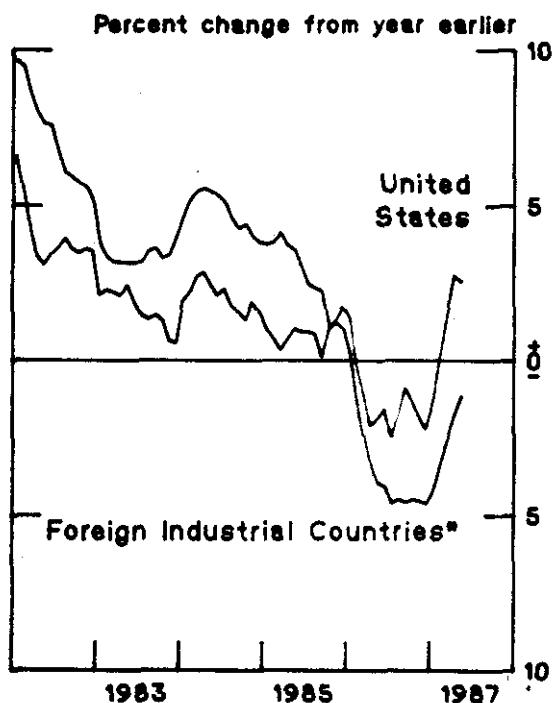


* Real interest rates are calculated using a 36-month centered moving average of inflation rates, using staff forecasts where necessary.

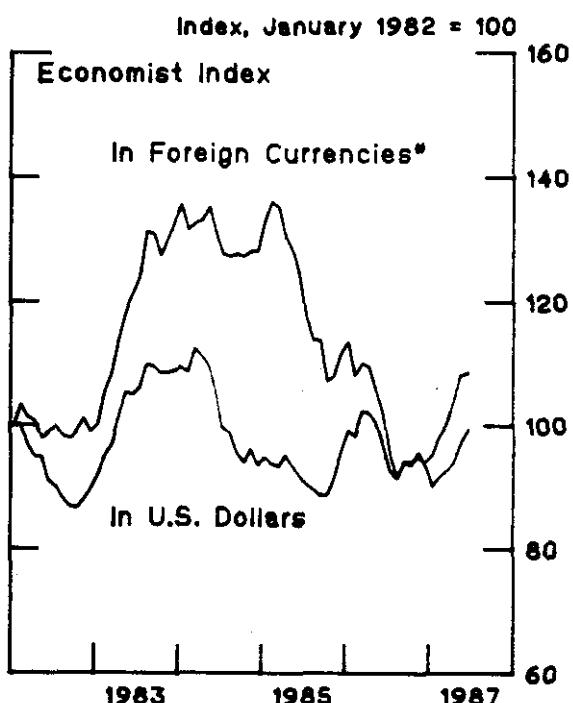
**Weighted average dollar against other G-10 currencies using total 1972-76 average trade adjusted by relative consumer prices.

Chart 6

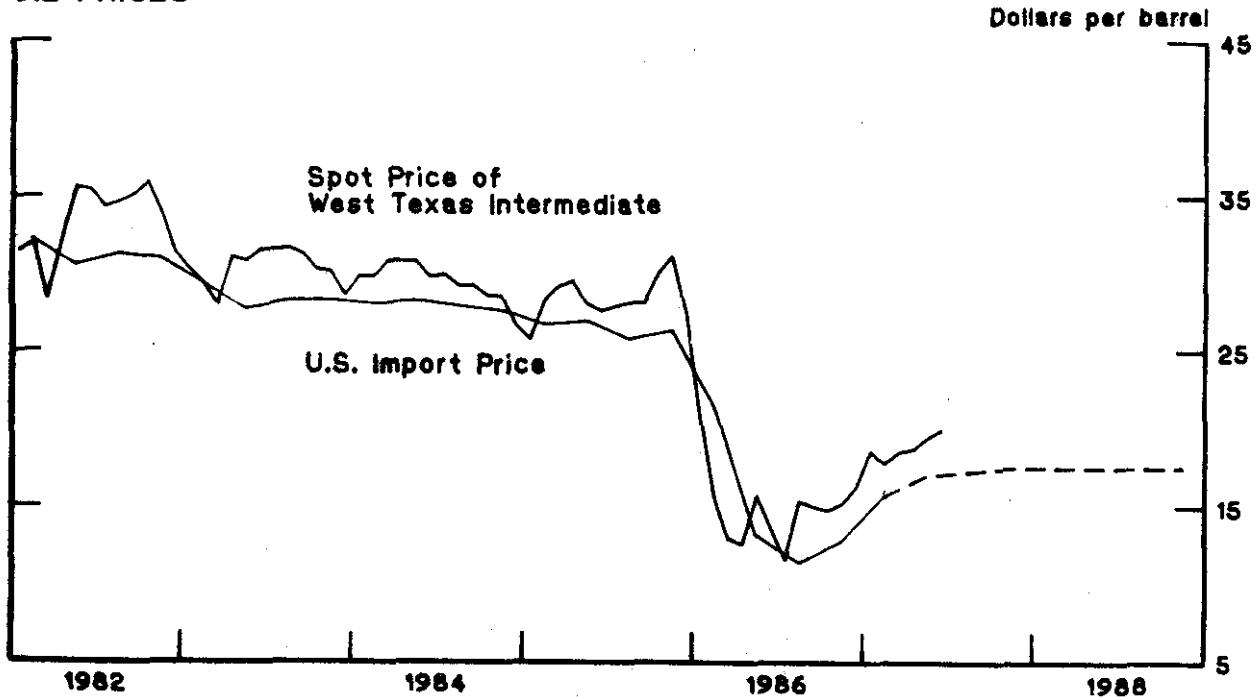
WHOLESALE PRICES



COMMODITY PRICES



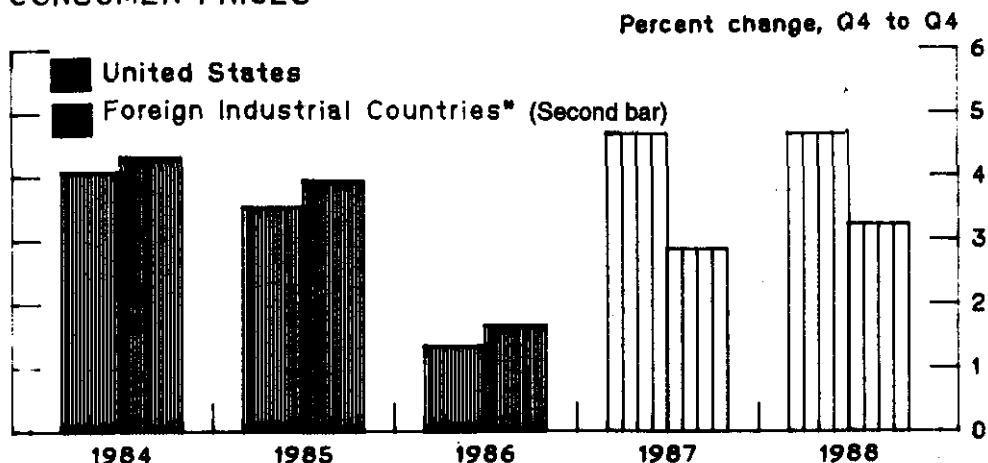
OIL PRICES



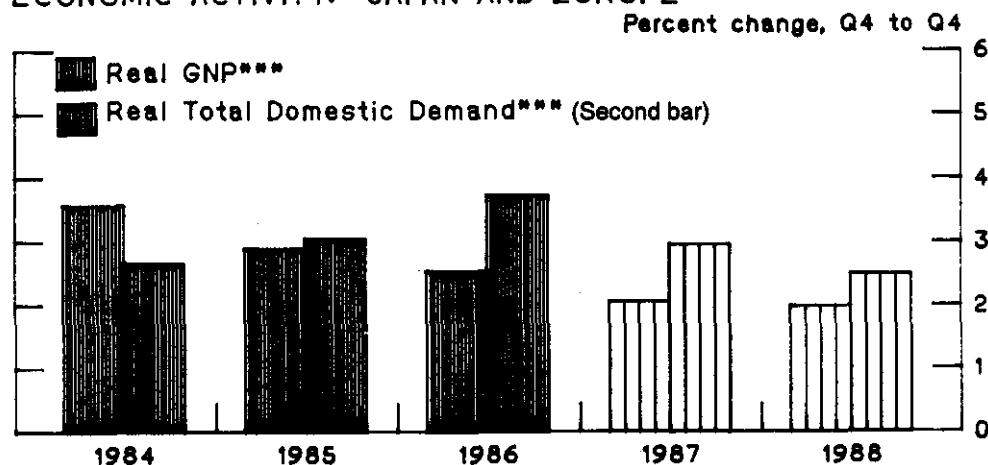
*Weighted average of the six major foreign industrial countries using total 1972-76 average trade.

Chart 7

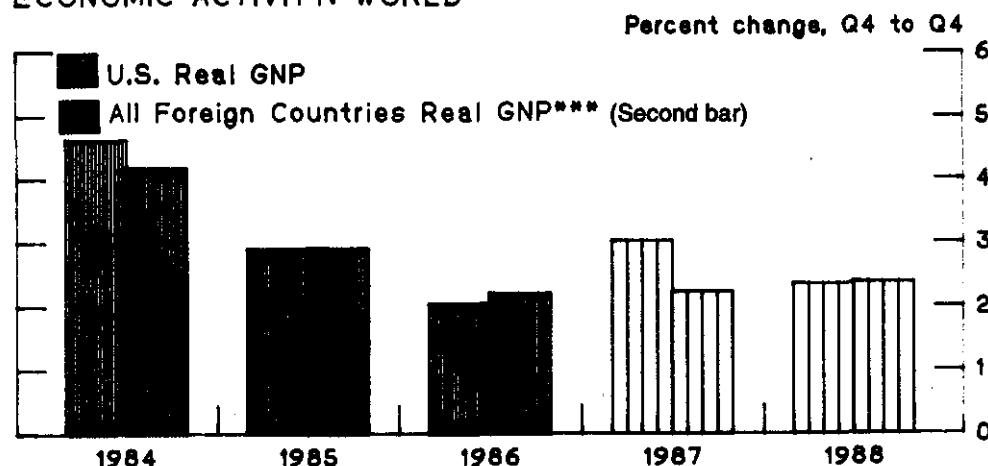
CONSUMER PRICES



ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: JAPAN AND EUROPE**



ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: WORLD



* Weighted average of the six major foreign industrial countries using total 1972-76 average trade.

** Germany, France, Italy, and the United Kingdom.

***Weighted average using U.S. non-agricultural exports, 1978-83.

Chart 8

Prices of Non-oil Imports*

Percent change

	1986Q1 1985Q1	1987Q1 1986Q1
--	------------------	------------------

1. Food	5	-1
2. Industrial Supplies	-4	1
3. Capital Goods	2	10
4. Automotive	8	8
5. Consumer Goods	3	8
6. Total Non-oil	2	6

* NIPA fixed-weight indexes

Volumes of Non-oil Imports*

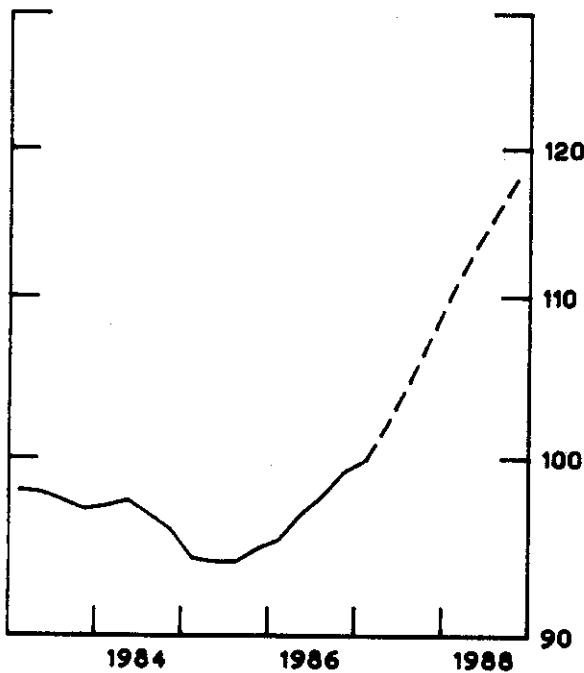
Percent change, annual rate

	1986Q3 1985Q3	1987Q1 1986Q3
--	------------------	------------------

1. Food	10	-1
2. Industrial Supplies	8	8
3. Capital Goods	24	1
4. Automotive	10	0
5. Consumer Goods	14	6
6. Total Non-oil	13	4

*Excluding gold

PRICE OF NON-OIL IMPORTS

Ratio scale,
index, 1982 = 100

NON-OIL IMPORTS

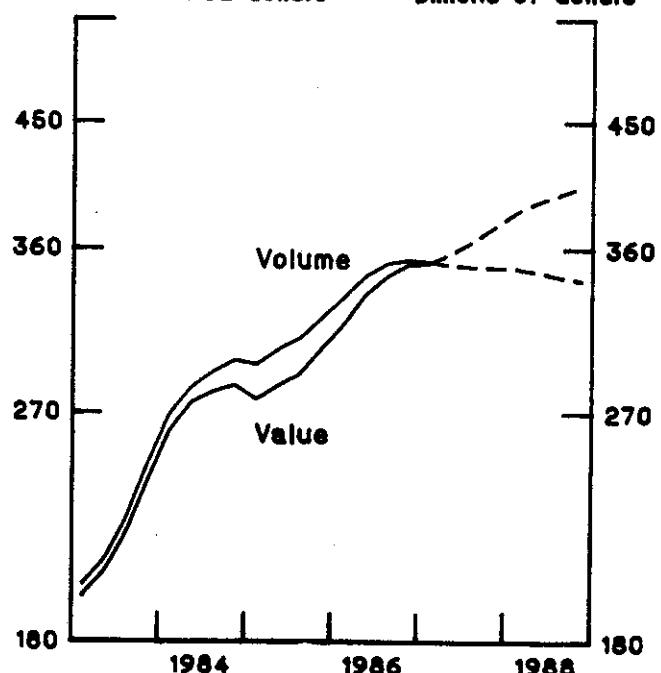
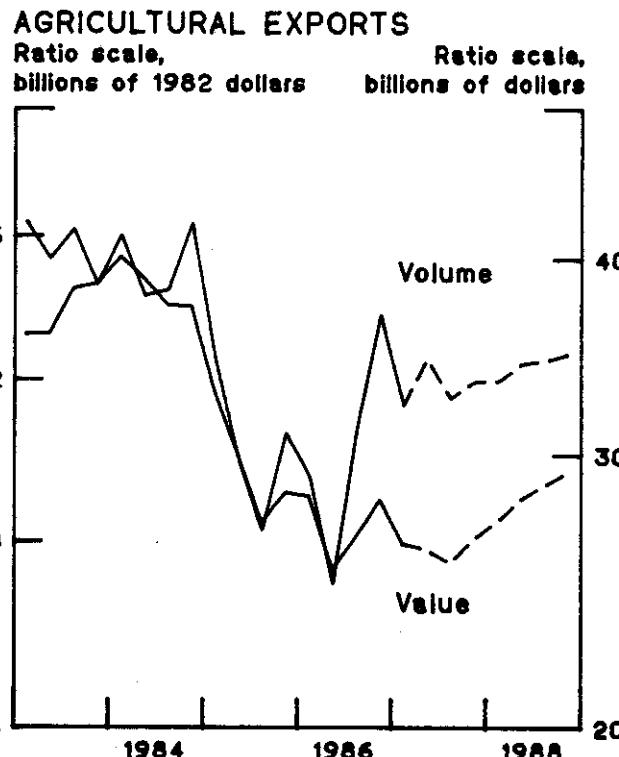
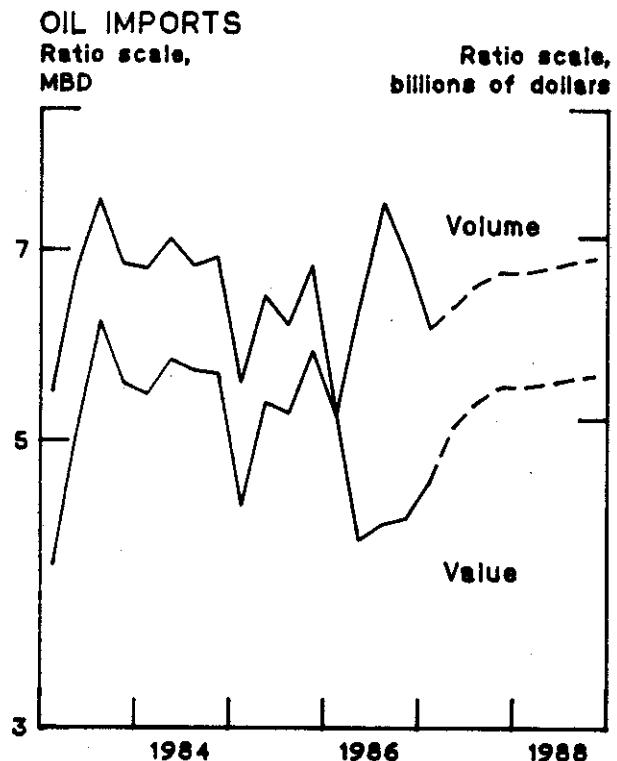
Ratio scale,
billions of 1982 dollarsRatio scale,
billions of dollars

Chart 9



Volumes of Nonagricultural Exports*

Percent change

	1986Q1 1985Q1	1987Q1 1986Q1
1. Industrial Supplies	-1	9
2. Capital Goods (ex. aircraft)	4	10
3. Automotive	-4	7
4. Consumer Goods	-1	17
5. All Other	13	11
6. Total Nonagricultural	2	10

* Excluding gold

NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS
Ratio scale,
billions of 1982 dollars

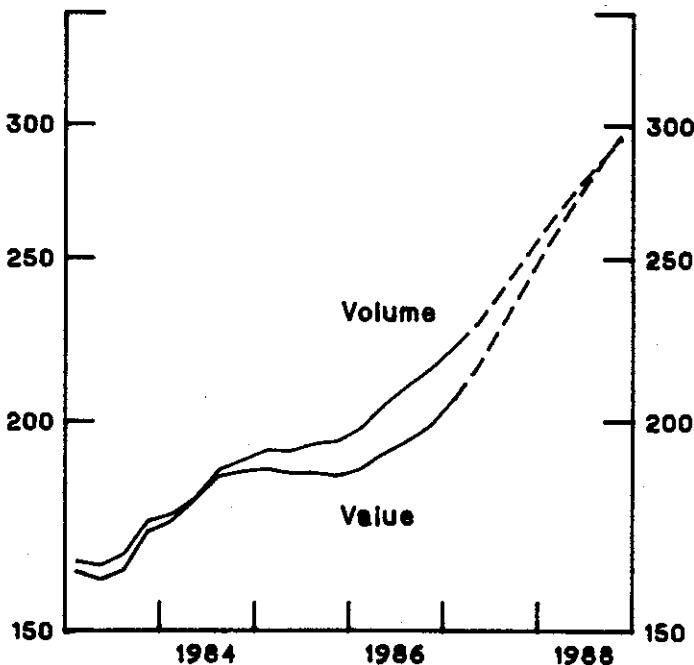
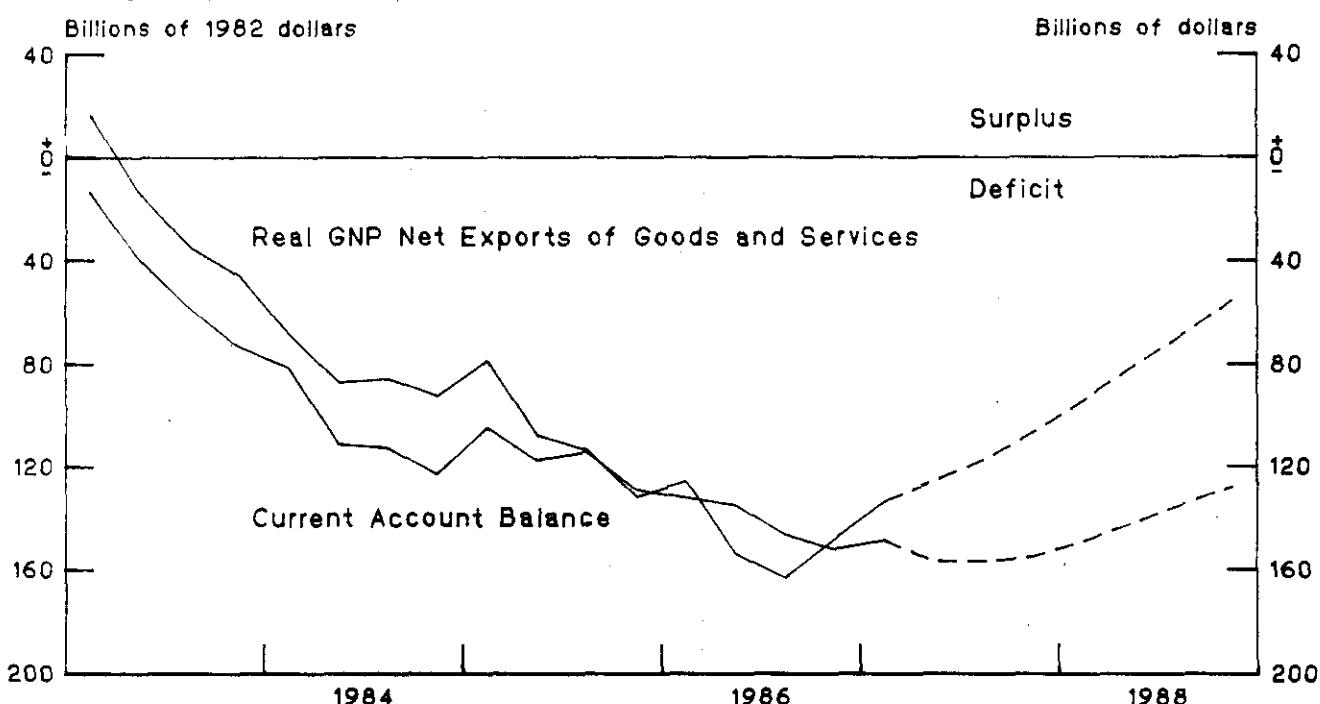


Chart 10

EXTERNAL BALANCES



U.S. Capital Transactions

Billions of Dollars, Net Inflows = +

	1984	1985	1986	1987Q1 **	1987P
1. Net Private and Official Capital	80	98	117	38	133
2. Private Capital	86	106	84	22	84
3. U.S. and Foreign Official Capital	-6	-8	33	16	49
4. United States*	-9	-7	-2	2	2
5. G-10 Countries	3	0	31	15	45
6. Other	0	-1	4	-1	2
7 Statistical Discrepancy	27	18	24	-1	21
Memo:					
8. Current Account Intervention	-107	-116	-141	-37	-154
9. U.S. Purchases of Dollars	0	-4	0	2	n.a.
10. G-10 Purchases of Dollars	-4	-14	21	35	n.a.

* Projected

** Includes U.S. official reserve assets and other U.S. government assets.

*** Differs from data published by the Department of Commerce on June 16 because of later data revisions.

Chart 11

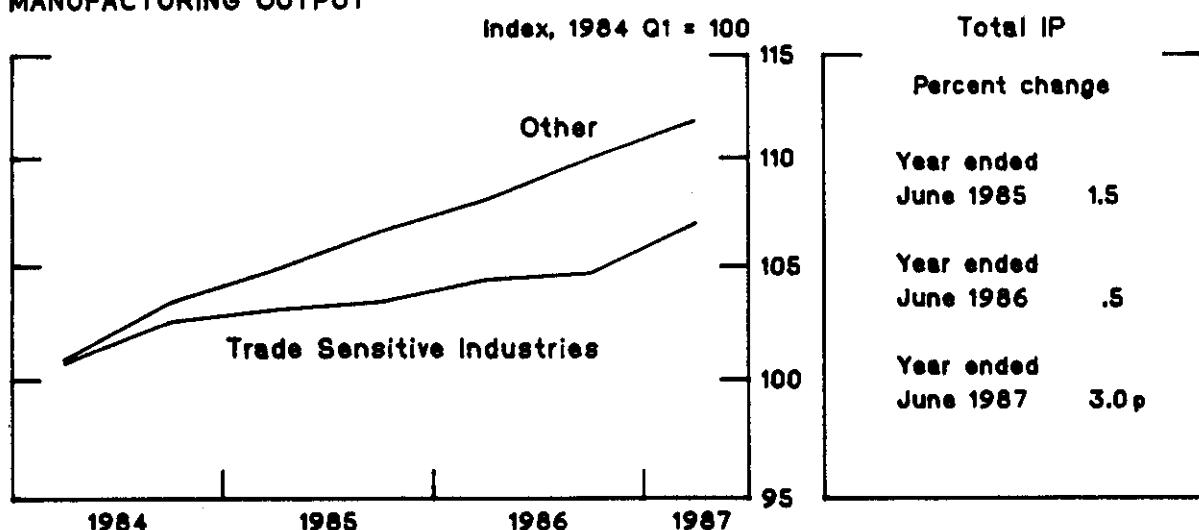
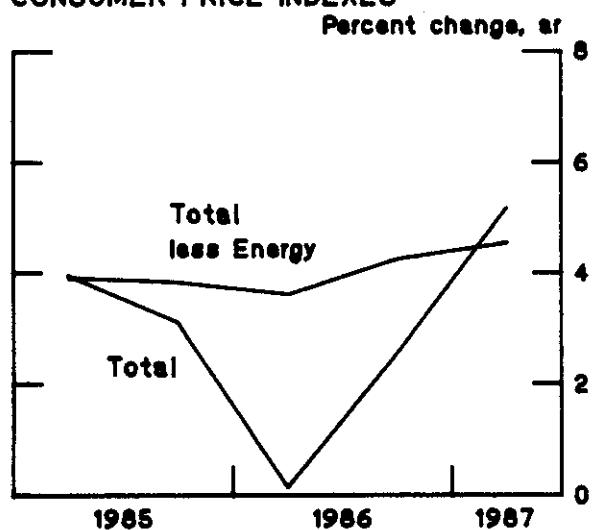
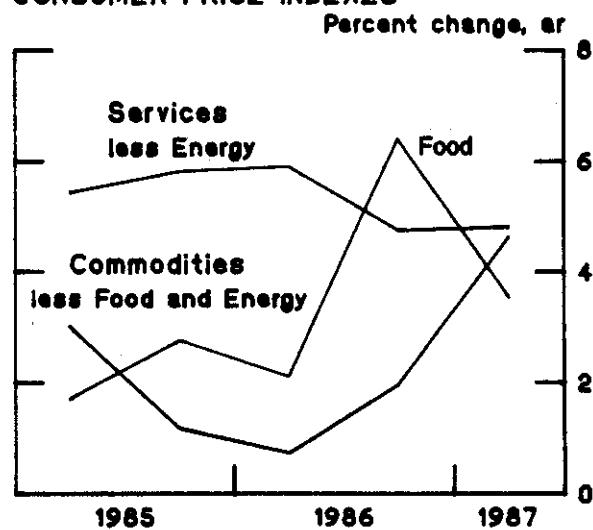
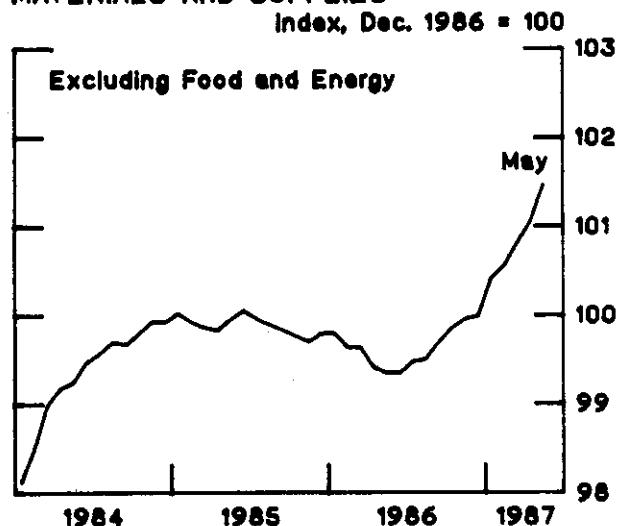
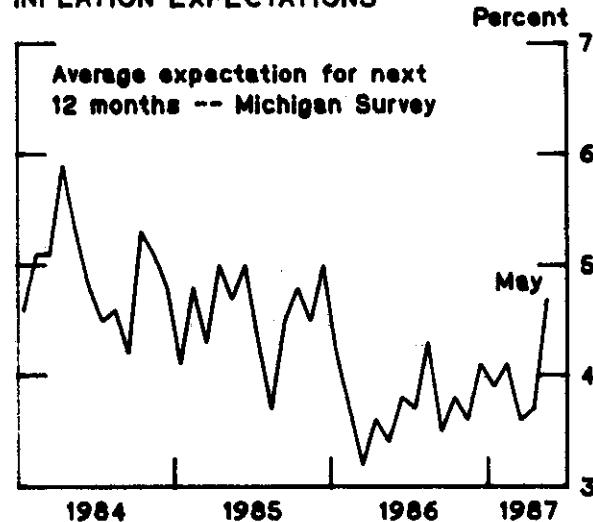
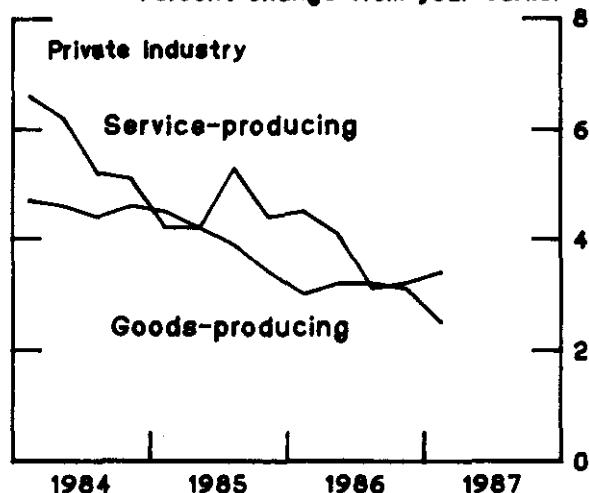
MANUFACTURING OUTPUT**CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES****CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES****PRODUCER PRICES OF INTERMEDIATE MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES****INFLATION EXPECTATIONS**

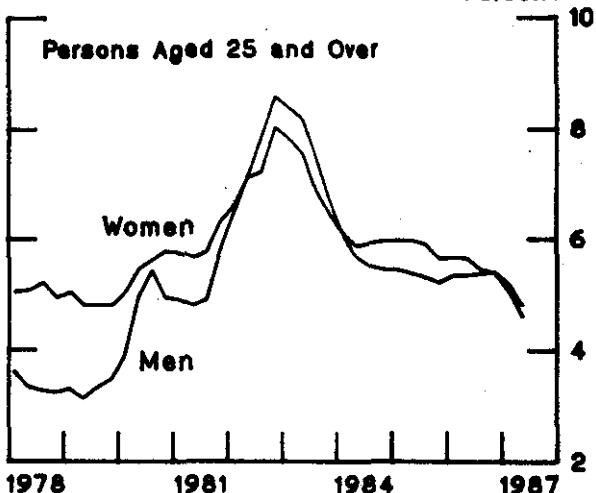
Chart 12

EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX

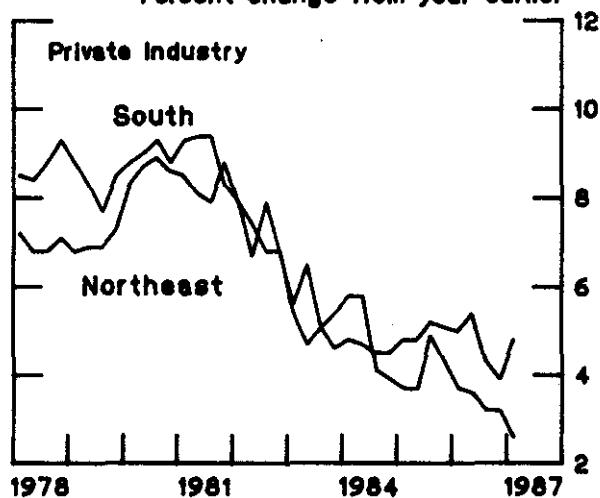
Percent change from year earlier

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**

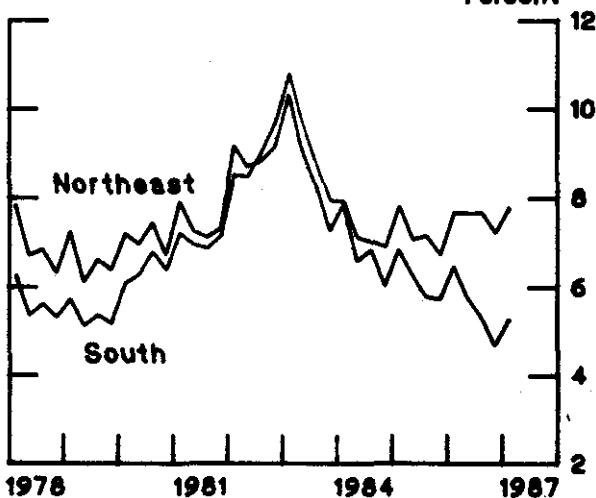
Percent

**EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX**

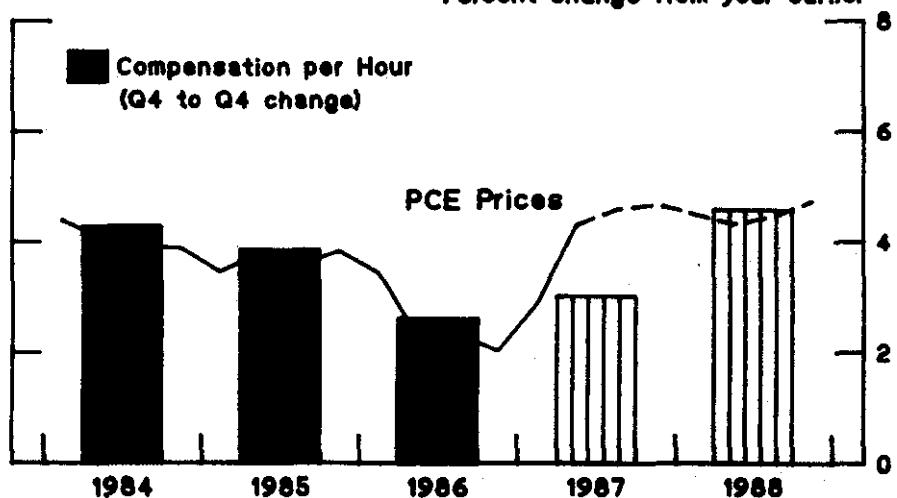
Percent change from year earlier

**REGIONAL UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**

Percent

**COMPENSATION AND CONSUMER PRICES**

Percent change from year earlier

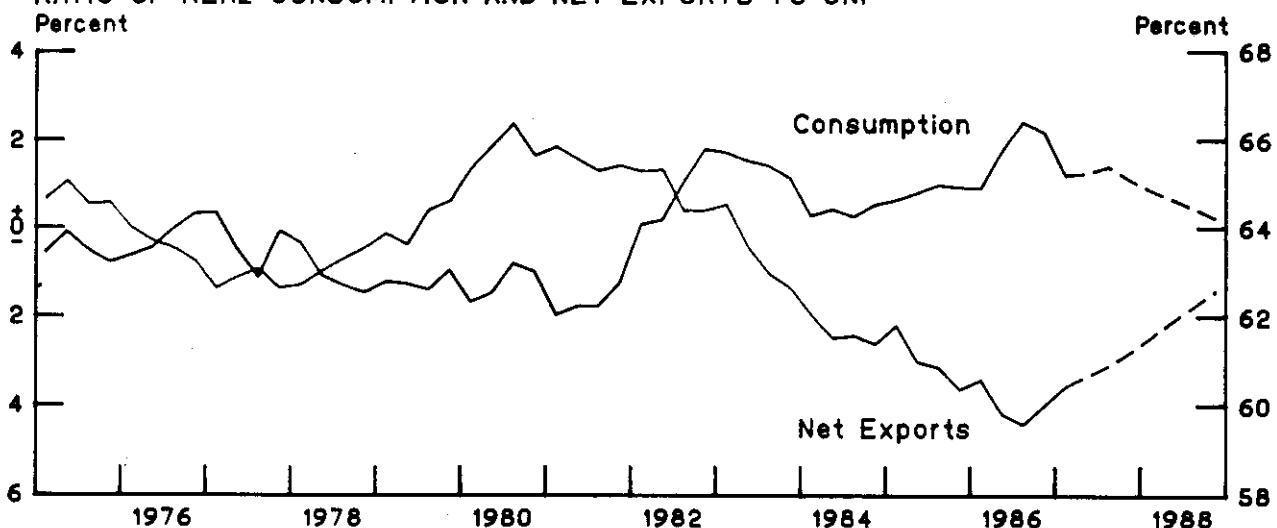
**Real Compensation per Hour**

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

1986	.6
1987	-1.6
1988	-2

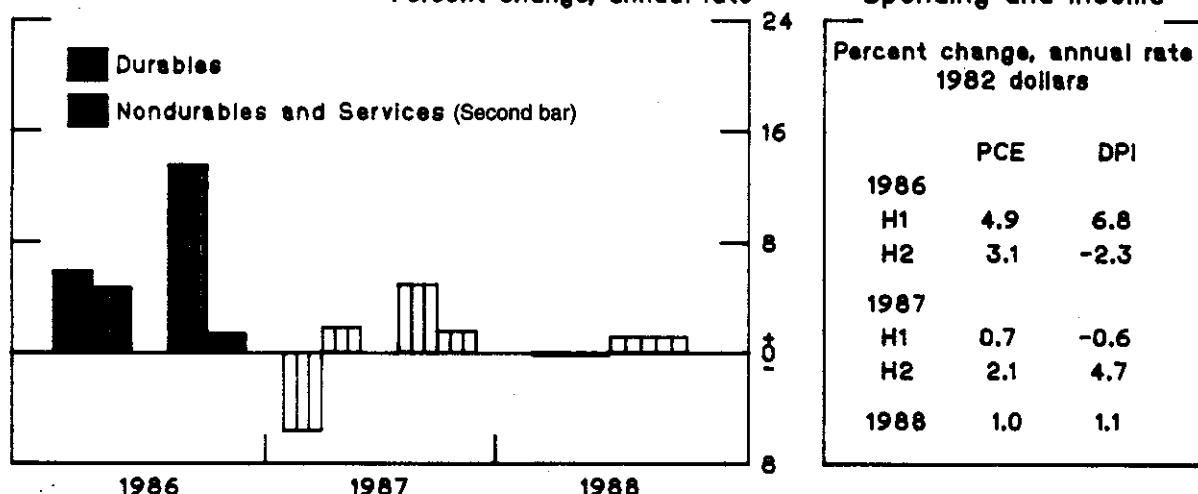
Chart 13

RATIO OF REAL CONSUMPTION AND NET EXPORTS TO GNP



REAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES

Percent change, annual rate



PERSONAL SAVING AND HOUSEHOLD NET WORTH RELATIVE TO DPI

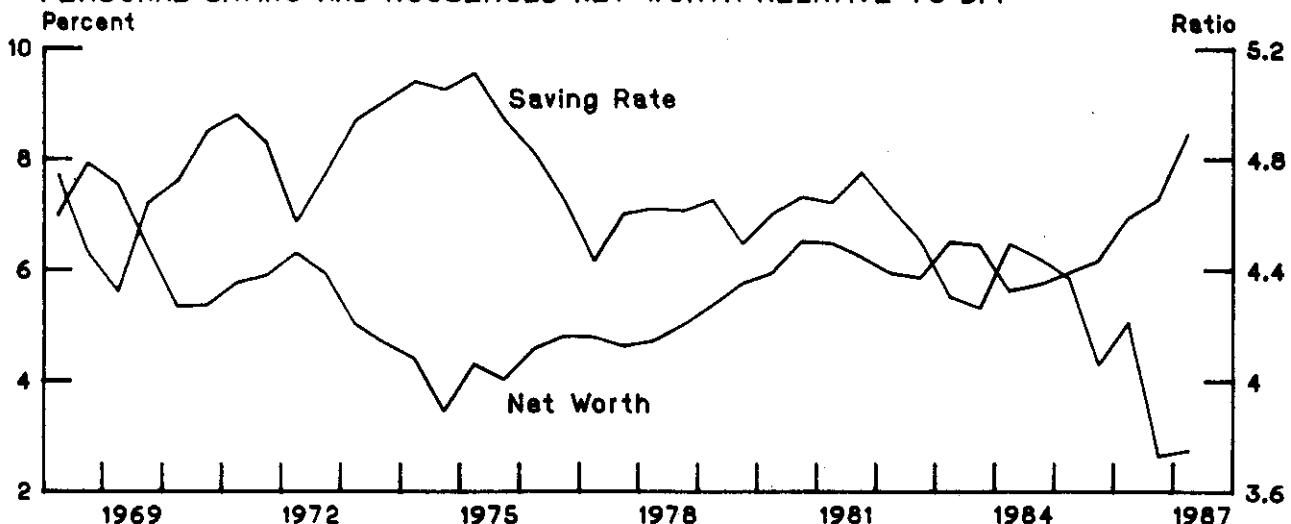
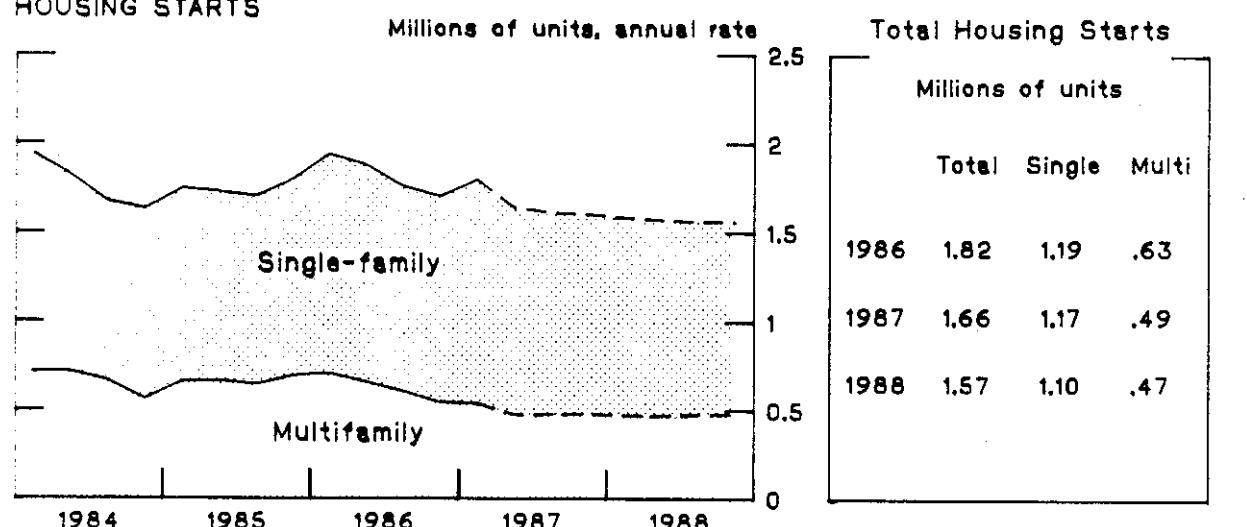
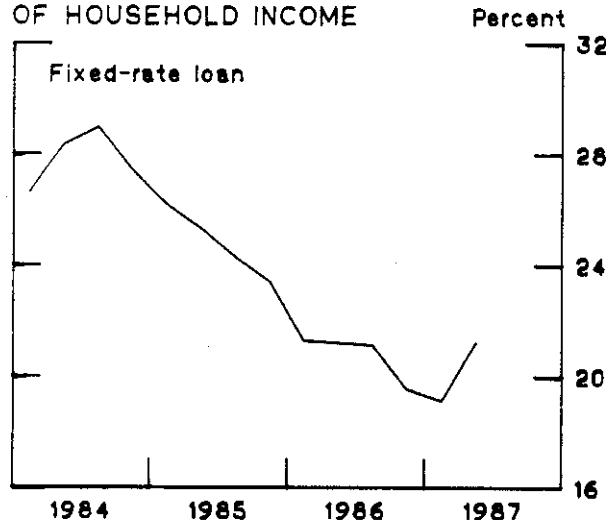
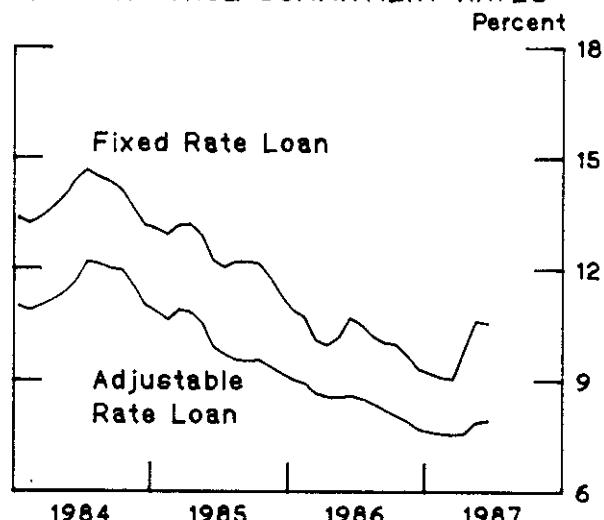
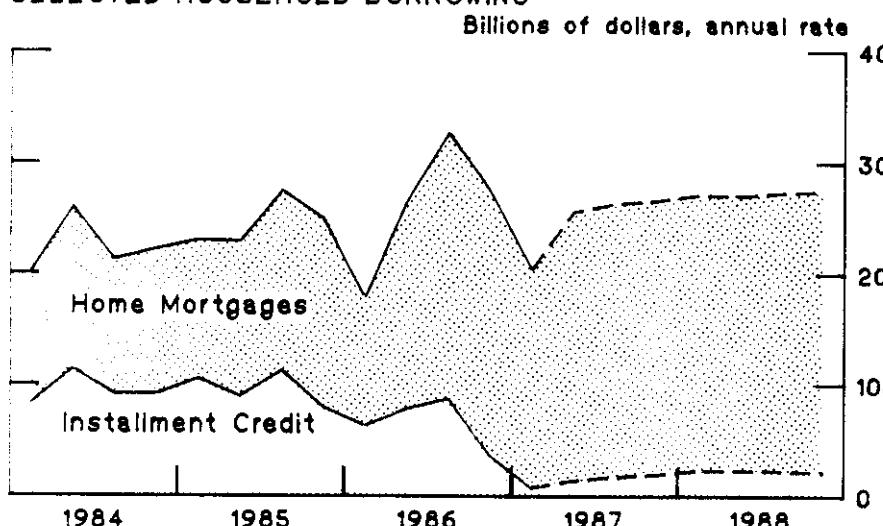


Chart 14

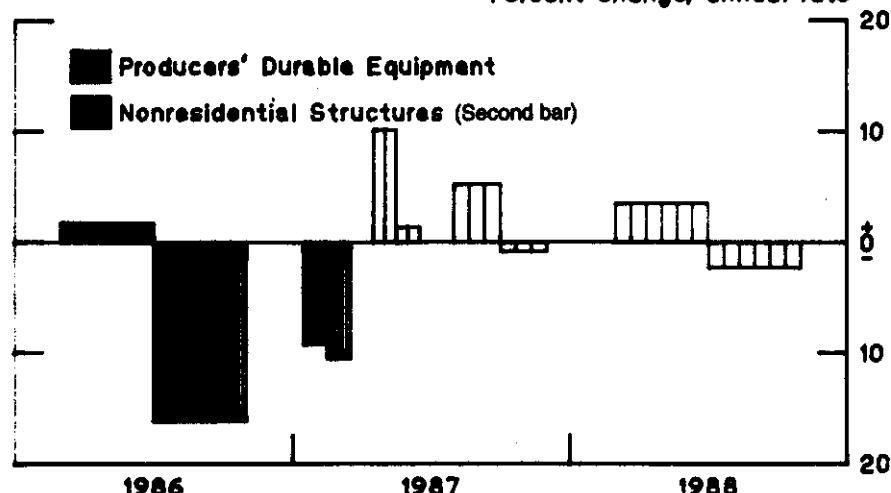
HOUSING STARTS**MORTGAGE PAYMENT AS PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME****NEW MORTGAGE COMMITMENT RATES****SELECTED HOUSEHOLD BORROWING****Household Sector Debt Growth**

	Percent
1984	13.0
1985	14.2
1986	11.9
1987	9.6
1988	9.9

Chart 15

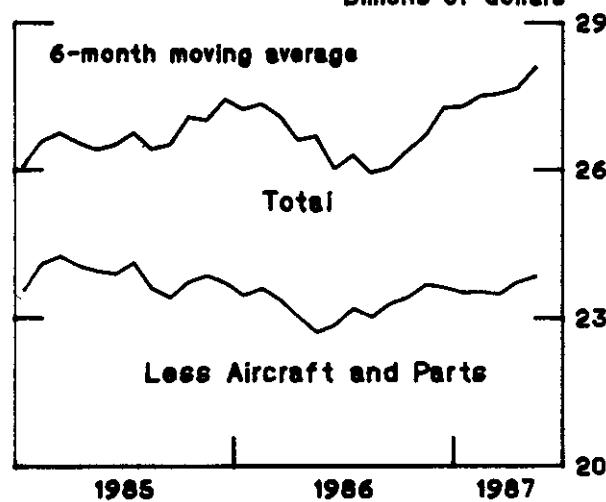
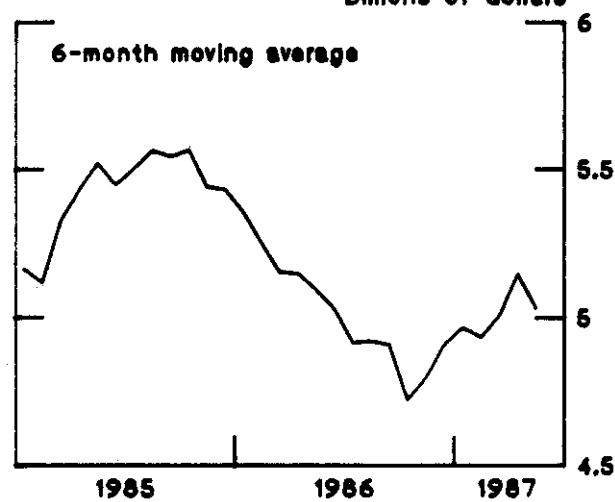
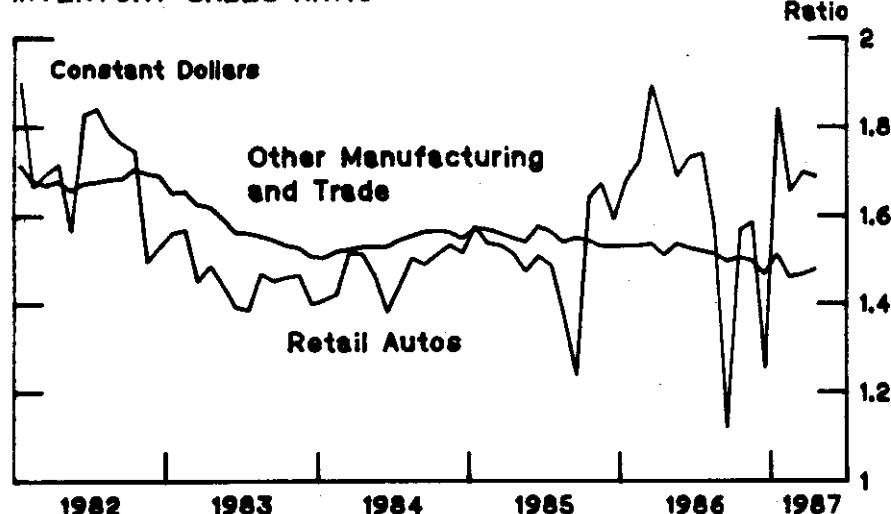
REAL BUSINESS FIXED INVESTMENT

Percent change, annual rate

**Real Business Fixed Investment**

Percent change, annual rate

1986 Q4	3.0
1987 Q1	-9.7
Q2	7.8
H2	3.6
1988 Q1	2.0

NONDEFENSE CAPITAL GOODS ORDERS
Billions of dollars**NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDING CONTRACTS**
Billions of dollars**INVENTORY-SALES RATIO****Nonfarm Inventory Investment**

Billions of 1982 dollars	annual rate
1986 Q4	-9.8
1987 Q1	32.8
Q2	19.9
H2	15.5
1988	22.9

Chart 16

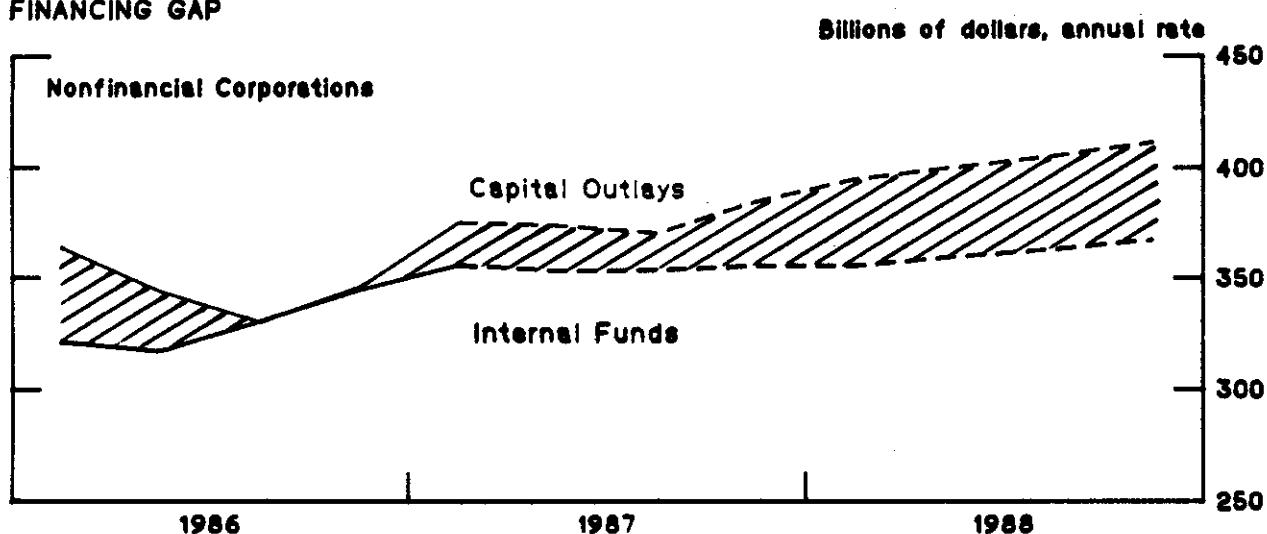
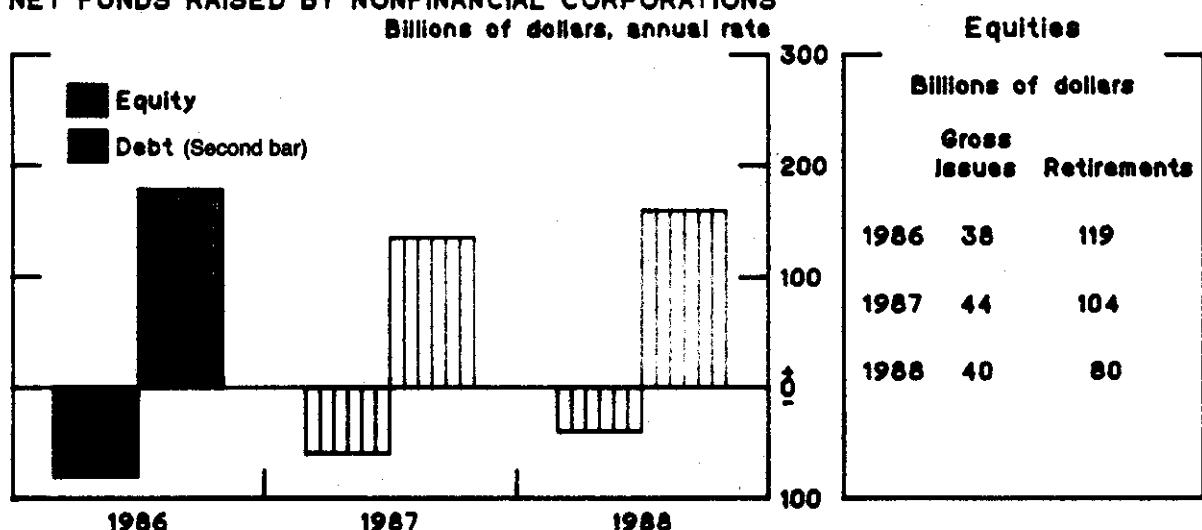
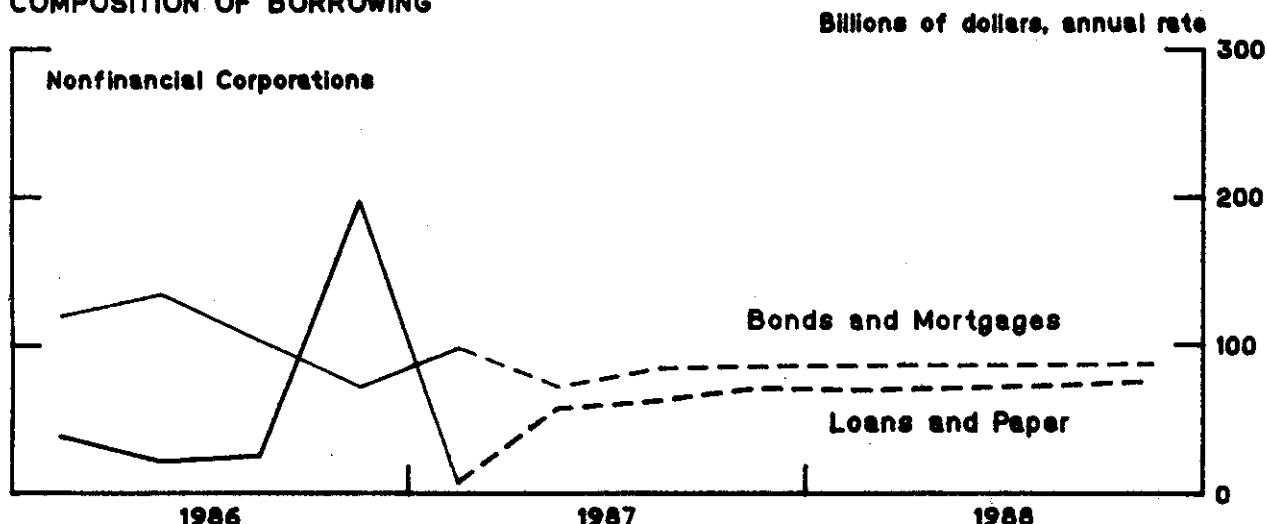
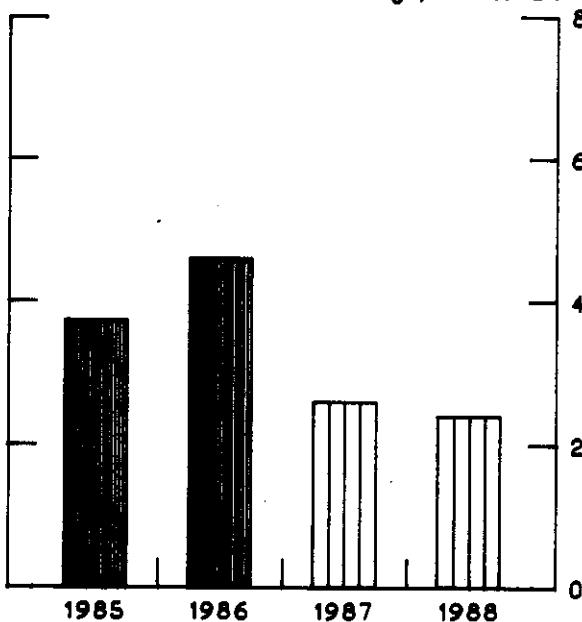
FINANCING GAP**NET FUNDS RAISED BY NONFINANCIAL CORPORATIONS****COMPOSITION OF BORROWING**

Chart 17

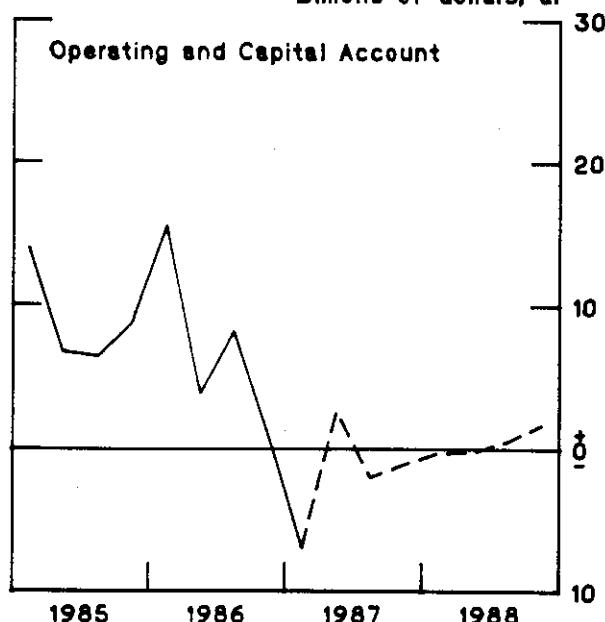
REAL STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PURCHASES

Percent change, Q4 to Q4



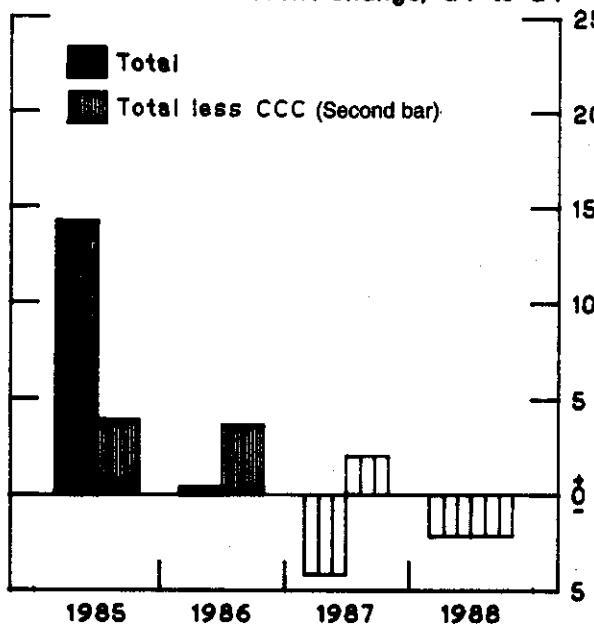
STATE AND LOCAL SURPLUS

Billions of dollars, as



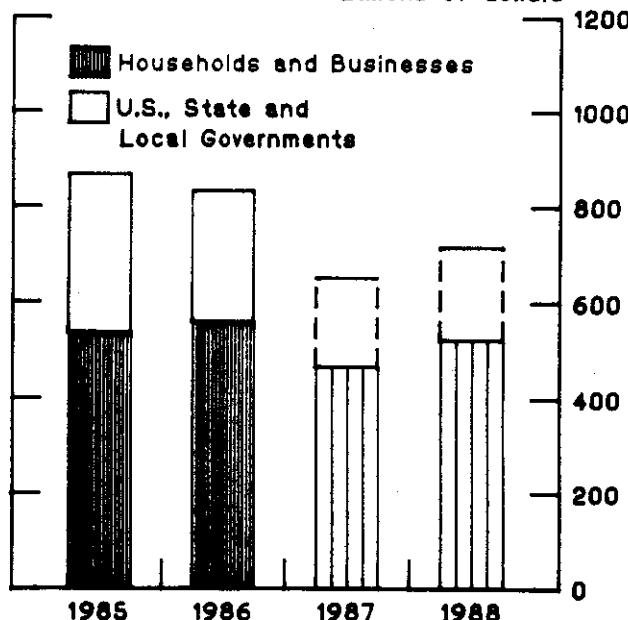
REAL FEDERAL PURCHASES

Percent change, Q4 to Q4



TOTAL BORROWING BY DOMESTIC NONFINANCIAL SECTORS

Billions of dollars



Forecast Summary

	Board Members		Presidents		Staff
Percent change, Q4 to Q4	Range	Median	Range	Median	
Nominal GNP					
1987	5¾ to 7¼	6	6¼ to 7¼	6¾	6½
1988	5 to 7	5½	5¾ to 8	7	6¼
Real GNP					
1987	2 to 3¾	2¾	2½ to 3	2¾	3
1988	1 to 3	3	2 to 3	2½	2¼
GNP Deflator					
1987	3 to 4	3¼	3½ to 4¼	3¾	3½
1988	2½ to 4	3¼	3¾ to 5	4¼	3¾
Average level, Q4, percent					
Unemployment Rate					
1987	6.1 to 6.5	6.2	6.2 to 6.5	6.4	6.3
1988	5.9 to 6.8	6.4	6.0 to 6.7	6.2	6.3

Previous FOMC Projections for 1987

	Range	Central Tendency
Percent change, Q4 to Q4		
Nominal GNP	4½ to 7½	5¾ to 6½
Real GNP	2 to 4	2½ to 3
GNP Deflator	2½ to 4	3 to 3½
Average level, Q4, percent		
Unemployment Rate	6½ to 6¾	6½ to 6¾